

# Plane-wave Expansion based modelling of Cassegrain-type Reflective Objective

Development and validation of a plane-wave expansion based model to precisely emulate the effect of modified excitation from a Cassegrain-type reflective objective in linear and non-linear optical responses.

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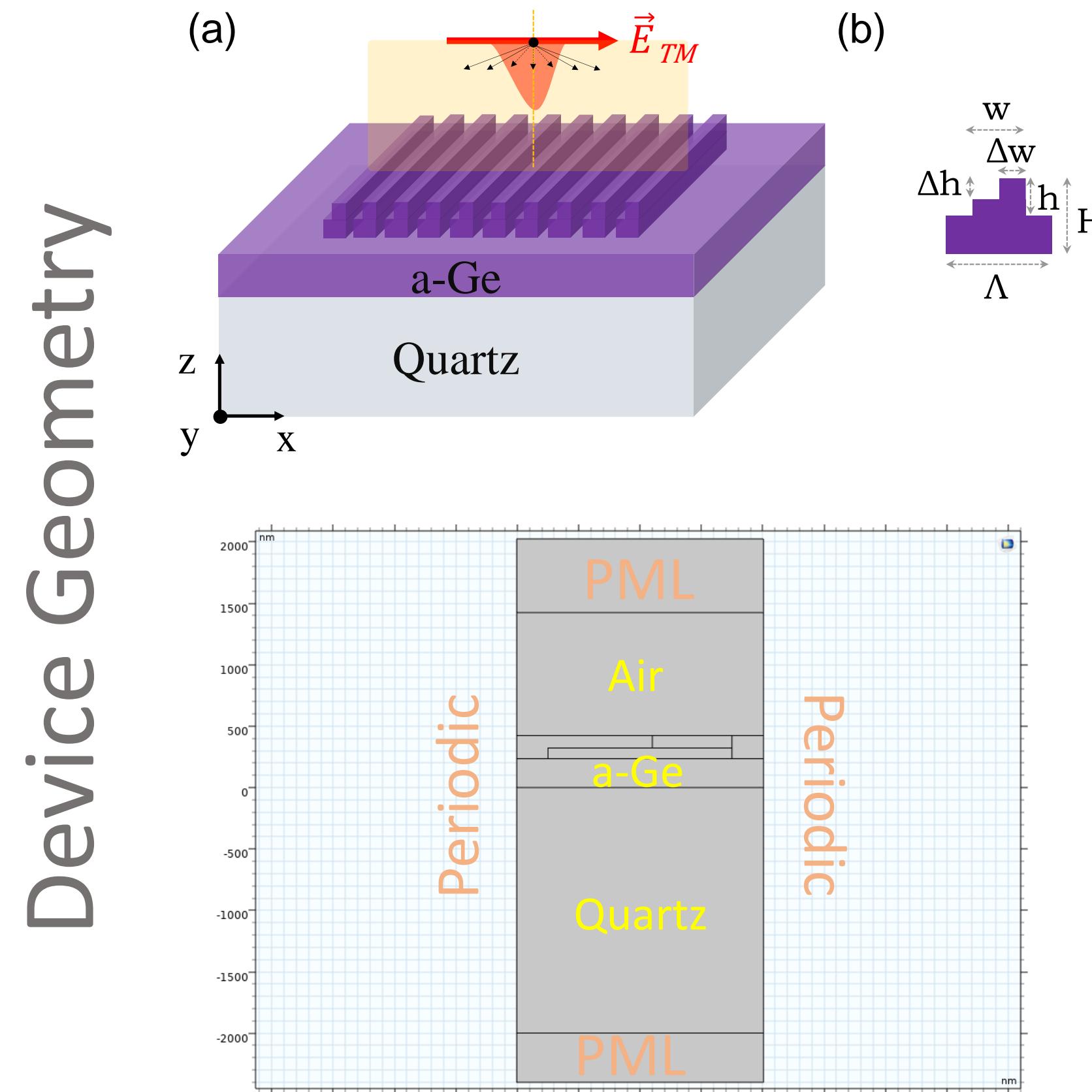
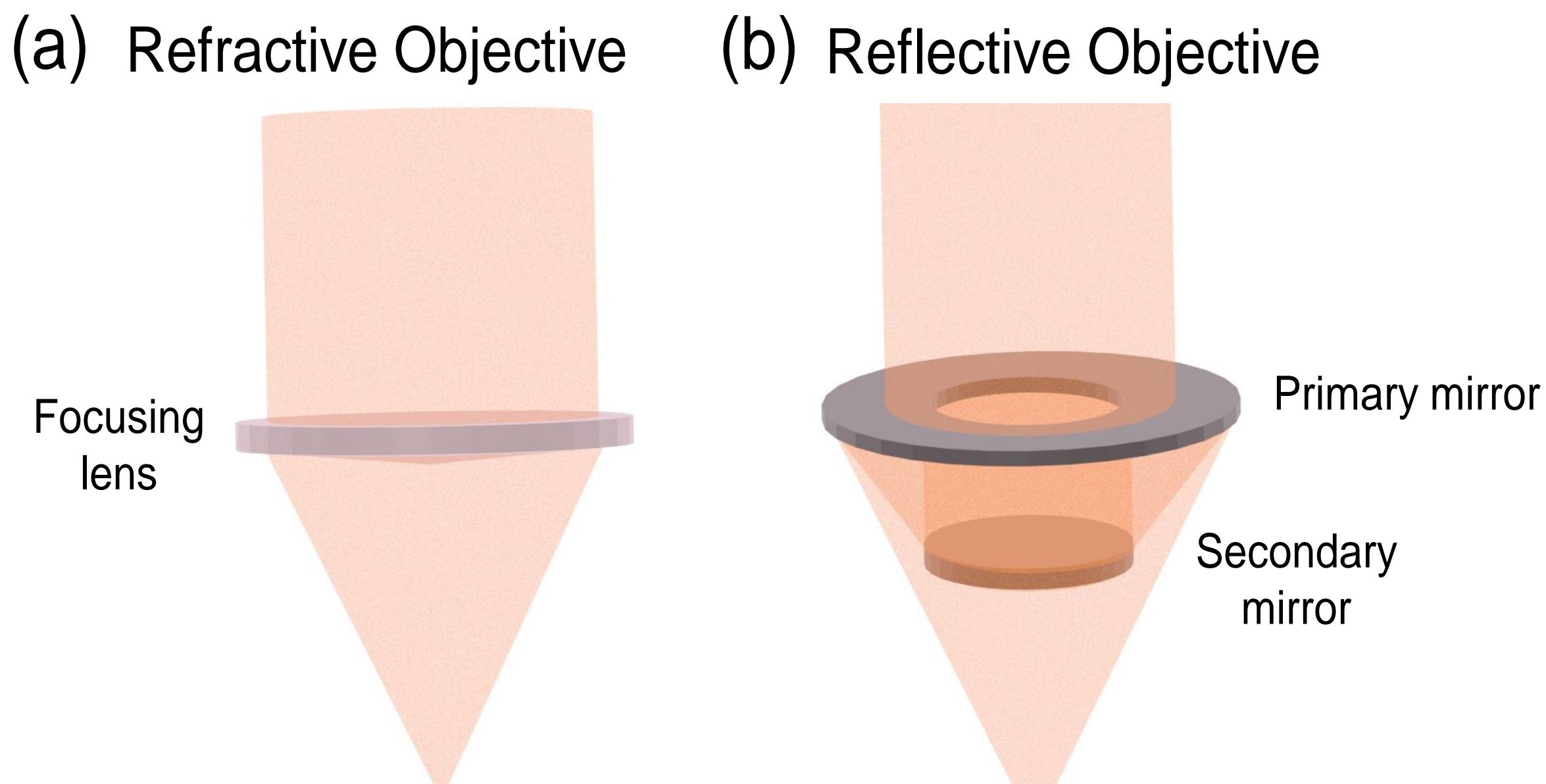
## Abstract

- Cassegrain-type reflective objectives :: high-resolution infrared optical micro-spectroscopy experiments
- Aberration-free optics
- Central obscuration :: positioning of the secondary mirror with respect to the primary mirror
- Effect of obscuration :: linear and non-linear response

### Our work

- Modelling optical responses due to reflective objective
- COMSOL Multiphysics's wave optics module
- Model and simulate the linear and non-linear optical responses
- Amorphous-germanium (a-Ge) on quartz-based metasurface

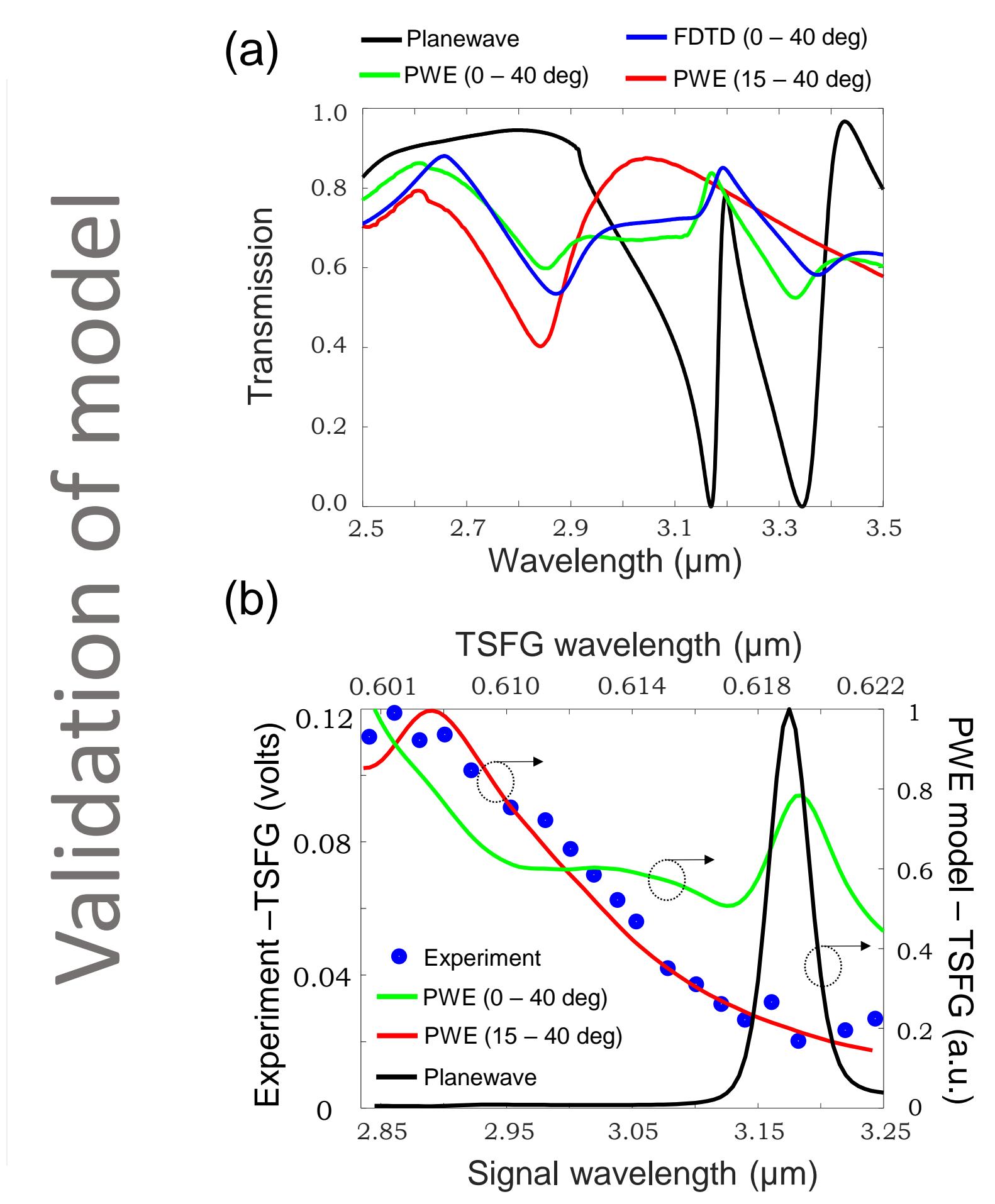
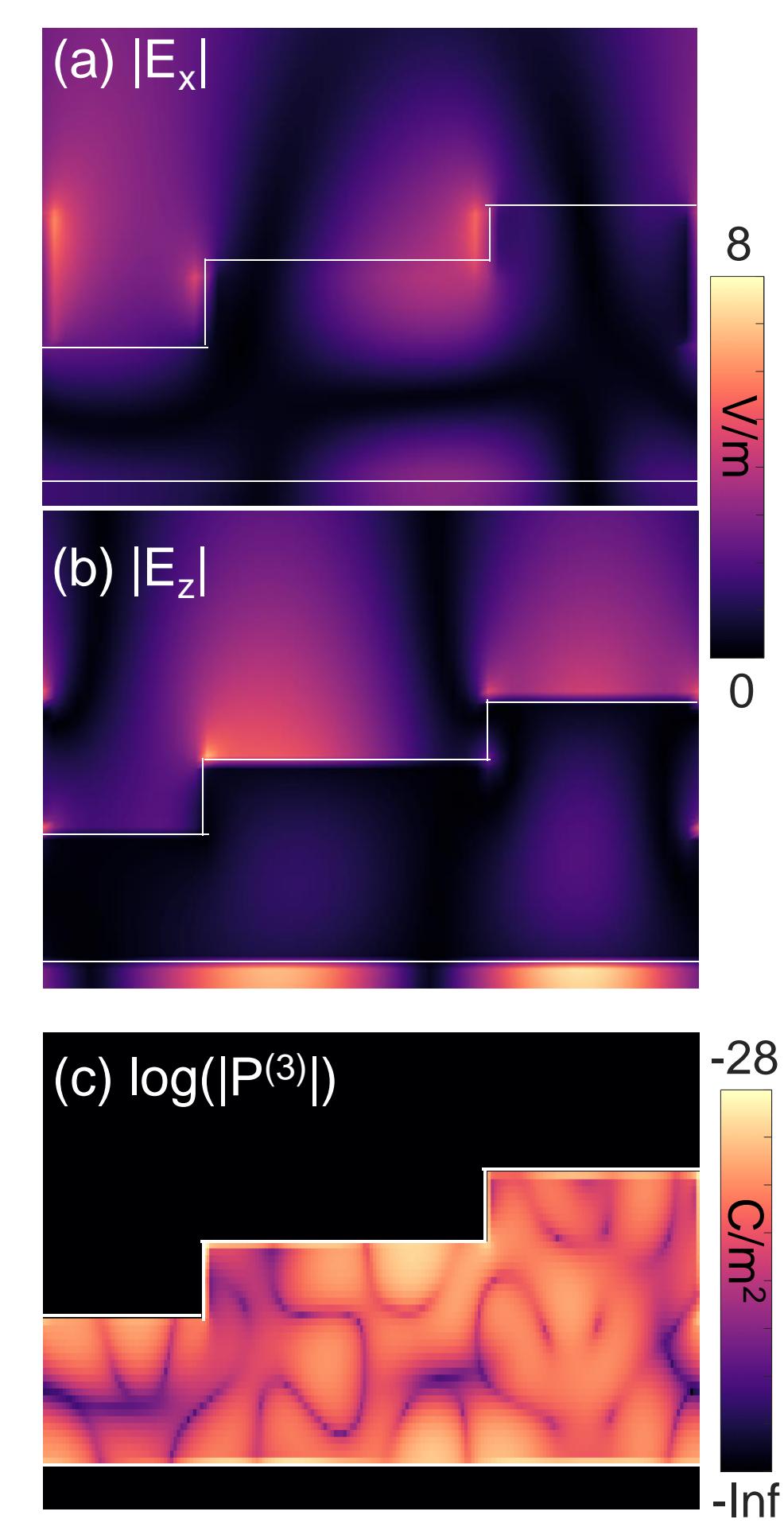
## Plane wave expansion model



## Results

- Validation of the model :: comparing the responses of reflective objective and a conventional refractive objective
- Linear :: Transmission spectra, Non-linear :: Third-order sum frequency generation (TSFG) spectra
- Good agreement in experimental and model results
- Model arbitrary source excitation, Less memory requirement and computational cost.

## Electric fields and non-linear polarization



## REFERENCES

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